



Cambridge IGCSE™

SOCIOLOGY

Paper 2 Family, Education and Crime

0495/21

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1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages.



Answer **two** questions.

Family

- 1 (a) Define the term:
- (i) cross-cultural [2]
 - (ii) nuclear family. [2]
- (b) State **two** ways the family benefits men. [2]
- (c) Explain **three** changing patterns in marriage. [6]
- (d) Explain **three** roles grandparents may have in the family. [6]
- (e) Discuss the view that the triple shift is unfair for women.
- Your answer should include:
- at least **three** developed points with evidence. [8]
- (f) Evaluate the view that the family is now diverse.
- Your answer should include:
- at least **three** arguments for and **three** arguments against
 - a conclusion. [14]

Education

- 2 (a) Define the term:
- (i) role allocation [2]
 - (ii) institutional racism. [2]
- (b) State **two** reasons why private schools get good examination results. [2]
- (c) Explain **three** ways education differs globally for girls. [6]
- (d) Explain **three** positive functions of education. [6]
- (e) Discuss why Marxists criticise the hidden curriculum.
- Your answer should include:
- at least **three** developed points with evidence. [8]
- (f) Evaluate the view that in-school factors have the most influence on educational achievement.
- Your answer should include:
- at least **three** arguments for and **three** arguments against
 - a conclusion. [14]

Crime, deviance and social control

- 3 (a)** Define the term:
- (i)** peer group [2]
 - (ii)** hate crime. [2]
- (b)** State **two** strengths of using official statistics to measure crime. [2]
- (c)** Explain **three** reasons why people commit instrumental crime. [6]
- (d)** Explain **three** aspects of the postmodern view of crime. [6]
- (e)** Discuss the view that crime and deviance vary cross-culturally.
- Your answer should include:
- at least **three** developed points with evidence. [8]
- (f)** Evaluate the view that non-custodial sentencing is the most effective type of punishment.
- Your answer should include:
- at least **three** arguments for and **three** arguments against
 - a conclusion. [14]

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